

04/09/98

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PTO/SB/05 (8-96)  
Approved for use through 9/30/98. OMB 0651-0032  
Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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# NEW UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL

(to be used for new applications only)

Attorney Docket Number

First Named Inventor

GREGORY E. JOHNSTON

Total Pages in this Submission

54

## APPLICATION ELEMENTS

Notice: Checklist items mentioned under Application Elements section construct a new utility patent application. Please refer to MPEP Sections 506, 601, (37CFR 1.77, 1.53, 35 USC 111, 112, 113) for detailed explanation regarding completeness of an original patent application.

1. ☒ Fee Transmittal Form (prescribed filing fee(s))
2. Specification
  - ☒ Title of the Invention
  - ☐ Cross References to Related Applications (if applicable)
  - ☐ Statement Regarding Federally-sponsored Research/Development (if applicable)
  - ☐ Reference to Microfiche Appendix (if applicable)
  - ☒ Background of the Invention
  - ☒ Brief Summary of the Invention
  - ☒ Brief Description of the Drawings (if drawings filed)
  - ☒ Detailed Description
  - ☒ Claim or Claims
  - ☒ Abstract of the Disclosure
3. ☒ Drawing(s) (when necessary as prescribed by 35 USC 113)
4. ☒ Executed Declaration
5. Genetic Sequence Submission (if applicable, all must be included)
  - ☐ Paper Copy
  - ☐ Computer Readable Copy
  - ☐ Statement Verifying Identical Paper and Computer Readable Copy

## ACCOMPANYING APPLICATION PARTS

6. ☐ Assignment Papers
7. ☐ Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) (if foreign priority is claimed)
8. ☐ Computer Program in Microfiche
9. ☐ English Translation Document (if applicable)
10. ☒ Information Disclosure Statement/PTO-1449 ☐ Copies of IDS Citations
11. ☐ Petition Checklist and Accompanying Petition
12. ☐ Preliminary Amendment
13. ☐ Proprietary Information
14. ☒ Return Receipt Postcard
15. ☒ Small Entity Statement
16. ☐ Additional Enclosures (please identify below):

## SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, ATTORNEY, OR AGENT

Firm

or

Individual name

GREGORY E. JOHNSTON

Signature

*G. Johnston*

Date

09 APR 98

## FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Application Number		Class		Independent Claims	
Date of Receipt	Application Type	GAU		Total Claims	
	Filing Date	Foreign Filing License?		Drawing Sheets	
	Small Entity	Foreign Address?		Special Handling?	

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 0.2 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231

<b>FEE TRANSMITTAL</b>	<b>Complete if Known</b>
TOTAL AMOUNT OF PAYMENT (\$)	Application Number
	Filing Date
	First Named Inventor <i>GREGORY E. JOHNSTON</i>
	Group Art Unit
	Examiner Name
	Attorney Docket Number

<p><b>METHOD OF PAYMENT</b> (check one)</p> <p>1. <input type="checkbox"/> The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees and credit any over payments to:</p> <p>Deposit Account Number <input style="width: 150px;" type="text"/></p> <p>Deposit Account Name <input style="width: 150px;" type="text"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Charge Any Additional Fee Required Under 37 CFR 1.16 and 1.17    <input type="checkbox"/> Charge the Issue Fee Set in 37 CFR 1.18 at the Mailing of the Notice of Allowance, 37 CFR 1.311(b)</p> <p>2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payment Enclosed:</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Check    <input type="checkbox"/> Money Order    <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p><b>FEE CALCULATION</b> (fees effective 10/01/96)</p> <p><b>1. 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late filing fee or oath		127	50	227	25	Surcharge - late provisional filing fee or cover sheet		139	130	139	130	Non-English specification		147	2,460	147	2,460	For filing a request for reexamination		112	900	112	900	Requesting publication of SIR prior to Examiner action		113	1,790	113	1,790	Requesting publication of SIR after Examiner action		115	110	215	55	Extension for response within first month		116	390	216	195	Extension for response within second month		117	930	217	465	Extension for response within third month		118	1,470	218	735	Extension for response within fourth month		119	300	219	150	Notice of Appeal		120	300	220	150	Filing a brief in support of an appeal		121	260	221	130	Request for oral hearing		138	1,470	138	1,470	Petition to institute a public use proceeding		140	110	240	55	Petition to revive unavoidably abandoned application		141	1,290	241	645	Petition to revive unintentionally abandoned application		142	1,290	242	645	Utility issue fee (or reissue)		143	440	243	220	Design issue fee		144	650	244	325	Plant issue fee		122	130	122	130	Petitions to the Commissioner		123	50	123	50	Petitions related to provisional applications		126	230	126	230	Submission of Information Disclosure Stmt		581	40	581	40	Recording each patent assignment per property (times number of properties)		146	770	246	385	Filing a submission after final rejection (37 CFR 1.129(a))		149	770	249	385	For each additional invention to be examined (37 CFR 1.129(b))		Other fee (specify) _____						Other fee (specify) _____						<b>SUBTOTAL (3)</b>					(\$)
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<b>SUBMITTED BY</b>				<b>Complete (if applicable)</b>	
Typed or Printed Name	<i>GREGORY E. JOHNSTON</i>			Reg. Number	
Signature	<i>[Signature]</i>	Date	<i>09 APR 98</i>	Deposit Account User ID	

TITLE:

An apparatus and process for capturing images by mobile security guards.

U.S. Patent Application of:

Gregory E. Johnston

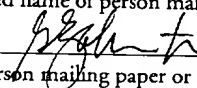
Arie Levinkron

"Express Mail" mailing label number EM 381 366 55 QUS

Date of Deposit: 09 APR 98

I hereby certify that this correspondence, including the attachments listed on the accompanying New Utility Patent Application Transmittal, is being deposited with the United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 CFR 1.10 on the date indicated above and is addressed to the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks, Washington, D.C. 20231.

GREGORY E. JOHNSTON  
(Typed or printed name of person mailing paper or fee)

  
(Signature of person mailing paper or fee)

## **An apparatus and process for capturing images by mobile security guards.**

### Background of the Invention

This invention relates generally to the field of surveillance camera systems, and more particularly to an apparatus and process for capturing images by mobile security guards.

Pan and tilt mechanisms for pointing cameras are old as dirt. From the introduction of the wheel, applying a pan and tilt camera system to moving vehicles has been limited. The operation of moving vehicles has evolved and now the opportunity for the addition of augmented vision can be utilized by the vehicle operator for various applications like mobile patrol guard image acquisition or improved driver safety. This technology started in August of 1977 with the incorporation of a cathod-ray tube and video camera on a tripod between the seats of an automobile. Tests were conducted and video tapes

were produced through 1980. The project was rekindled in 1996 by using a traditional closed circuit tv (CCTV) hard-mounted to a roof-rack and facing forward with a 10" TV monitor inside the cab for camera display. From this configuration and testing, the present invention was developed.

The following patents show prior attempts at various camera and control systems but none show the inventive combination described in our invention.

**US005,671,932** 'Camera Crane' - Crane mounted camera for motion picture and television industry. Not applicable to mobile environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US005,526,041** 'Rail-Based CCTV Surveillance System with Automatic Target Acquisition' - Similar to track-lighting systems with controlled and pre-set actions with target tracking. Not applicable to mobile environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US005,448,290** 'Video Security System with Motion Sensor Override, Wireless Interconnection, and Mobile Cameras' - Remote control of several cameras from monitor that is normal television. Not applicable to mobile environment nor patrol guard image capture.

**US005,408,330** 'Video Incident Capture System' - Camera and recorder mounted inside police car with wireless microphone. Indexing recording tape such that video will

not be over-written and includes tamper proofing scheme. Not applicable to vehicle exterior camera mounting and said recording means is tape where this invention digitizes each camera frame and stores in computer based media or transmits said digital image to a web-based data server.

**US005,225,863** 'Remotely Operated CameraSystem with Battery Recharging System' - Remotely operated camera mounted on suspension cable. Cable drive system charges camera battery from generator attached to wheels. Not applicable to mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US005,224,675A** 'Mounting Apparatus' - Invention is for large rectangular camera systems at stationary sites. Pan and Tilt mechanism is worm gear construction. Flexible adjustment of worm gear mechanical settings. Not applicable to mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US005,079,634** 'Apparatus for Wireless-Controlling a Camera and Apparatus for Two-Direction Simultaneous Control of Electrically-Driven Equipment' - Apparatus for wireless-controlling of a camera and two-directional control protocol. Not applicable to mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US005,012,335** 'Observation and Recording System for a Police Vehicle' - Video Cam-corder mounted to dash board of Police car. Automatic positioning of FOV from cooperative transmitter/receiver and includes audio from inside car or on the body of officer outside the car. Power supply variation from self contained battery to an

electrical supply from car. 'Handy cam-corder' mounted inside vehicle does not enable best field of regard (FOR) nor is it ruggedized for external vehicle mounting above the roof and outboard the vehicle's side.

**US004,937,675** 'Remote Viewing Apparatus' - Remotely operable optical viewing apparatus with pan and tilt mechanisms with extreme position slip clutch. Not applicable to mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture. Our invention includes a novel slip clutch.

**US004,910,591** 'Side and rear viewing apparatus for motor vehicles' - Camera behind exterior mirrors with CRT(s) mounted in interior. Not applicable to mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US004,736,218** 'Camera Support and Housing' - Combination of surveillance camera, pan and tilt mechanism, and spherical housing. Not applicable to mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US004,709,897** 'Surveillance Camera Mount' - Unique and stationary camera mount. No pan and tilt mechanism and not applicable to mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US004,687,170** 'Camera Mounting Bracket' - A housing and mechanism for lifting the cover for camera maintenance. No pan and tilt mechanism and not applicable to mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US004,618,886** 'Surveillance Camera Mount' - Unique pan and tilt stationary camera mount. No pan and tilt mechanism and not applicable to mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US004,474,439** 'Camera Support' - Multiple camera and support equipment mounting apparatus for motion picture and television film production trucks. No pan and tilt mechanism and not applicable to mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US004,310,136** 'Backlash-Free Swivel and Tilt Mounting' - Complex mechanical pan and tilt backlash mechanism. Our invention is free of costly and additional mechanical components to overcome discernable image distortion from gear backlash or vibration. The field of view is electronically spatially corrected from accelerometer information that is applied in a control feedback loop.

**US00D340,940S** 'Combined Camera Mount and Camera Housing' - Unique design and not applicable to mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US00D295,628** 'Electronic Control for Video Monitoring System' - Unique enclosure design and not applicable to mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

**US00D273,012** 'Surveillance Camera Housing' - Unique design and not applicable to



mobile vehicle environment nor for patrol guard image capture.

A camera with a fixed field of view and focal length lens is mounted inside a police vehicle at the front windshield rear-view mirror looking forward. The camera signal is stored on VHS tape in real time (NTSC standard format). Brochure attached.

### Summary of the Invention

The primary object of the invention is a Mobile Pan and Tilt Camera and a Display-Control apparatus for patrol security, safe vehicle operations, and hazard avoidance.

Another object of the invention is rugged design and construction for durable, reliable operation, and long life in rough environments.

Another object of the invention is a simple pan and tilt mechanism with fewer parts and lower costs to manufacturer.

A further object of the invention is a slip-clutch mechanism that is rugged and has few parts that enable low cost.

A further object of the invention is said mobile pan and tilt camera mounts at any angle and is not sensitive to gravity.

Yet another object of the invention is Electronic Image Stabilization overcomes

pan and tilt gear backlash pointing error during vibration and saves cost of additional mechanical components to do same function.

Still yet another object of the invention is said mobile pan and tilt camera mounts to typical automotive roof rack systems.

Another object of the invention is said mobile pan and tilt camera system mounts to typical automotive emergency lightbar systems.

Another object of the invention is said mobile pan and tilt camera system has mechanical and electrical 'quick and easy' disconnect mechanism for security and ease of installation.

A further object of the invention is said mobile pan and tilt camera mounts to various brackets for stationary applications.

Yet another object of the invention is said mobile pan and tilt camera incorporates near moisture free system for all weather conditions to avoid fogging of the optics and condensation forming on the camera electronics.

Still yet another object of the invention is Camera power supply heat sink stabilizes enclosure temperature and is made from laminated dissimilar metals and bends towards the metal enclosure as the camera cavity heats up and the bimetal primary heat sink touches the enclosure for significant additional heat sinking when the temperature is exceeding the operational set point.

Another object of the invention is said mobile display-control for patrol security, safe vehicle operations, and threat avoidance.

Another object of the invention is said mobile display-control has six degree of freedom mounting system for best individual viewing angle adjustment and can be operated with a single hand for easy and safe operation in a moving vehicle.

A further object of the invention is said mobile display-control incorporates control of pan and tilt, zoom, focus, autofocus, stabilization, and display brightness and can be operated with a single hand for easy and safe operation in a moving vehicle.

Yet another object of the invention is an Image Capture Box for storage of mobile images on various recording media and archives mobile patrol guard route and services.

Still yet another object of the invention is said image capture box's capacity for temporary mobile image storage and for radio frequency transmission of said mobile images to a data storage server for a consumer to access.

Other objects and advantages of the present invention will become apparent from the following descriptions, taken in connection with the accompanying drawings, wherein, by way of illustration and example, an embodiment of the present invention is disclosed.

A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus comprising a fully rotatable camera mounted to a vehicle for capturing images, a display-control box having an image display screen and control buttons for controlling said camera and its movement attached to an adjustable mount in said vehicle within an operator's view and reach, an image capture box for storage on various recording media or for transmission of said captured mobile images, said captured mobile images are sent by radio frequency transmission to a data storage server for a consumer to access.

A process for viewing a scene with a mobile pan or tilt camera comprising the steps of: mounting a camera to a vehicle for capturing mobile images, displaying said images on an image display screen, controlling said camera position from within said vehicle, capturing said images in an image capture box for storage and transmission of said captured mobile images, transmitting said captured mobile images by radio frequency transmission to a data storage server for further processing, and providing said captured mobile images on internet server for official or consumer access.

The drawings constitute a part of this specification and include exemplary embodiments to the invention, which may be embodied in various forms. It is to be understood that in some instances various aspects of the invention may be shown exaggerated or enlarged to facilitate an understanding of the invention.

### Brief Description of the Drawings

Figure 1 is a pictorial view of some of the elements of the invention.

Figure 2 is a perspective view of a mobile pan and tilt camera mounted to a Thule<sup>R</sup> brand roof rack.

Figure 3 is a two dimensional, multiple view of said mobile pan and tilt camera showing pan and tilt flexibility, form factor, and mechanical and electrical quick disconnect system.

Figure 4 is a pictorial view of an expanded set of elements of the invention.

Figure 5 is a functional block diagram of the image data server.

Figure 6 is a partial exploded view of the Thule<sup>R</sup> brand roof rack mounting hardware that mates with said mobile pan and tilt camera.

Figure 7 is a side view cutaway of the mechanical and electrical connect/disconnect mechanisms.

Figure 8 is a cross section of said mobile pan and tilt camera's camera housing showing thermal and moisture control systems.

Figure 9 is a multiple view drawing of a mobile display and control system.

Figure 10 is a multiple view drawing of pan and tilt invention.

Figure 11 is a functional diagram of pan and tilt mechanism, camera, field of view and field of regard diagram, and electronic backlash-free system.

Figure 12 is an alternate embodiment of said mobile pan and tilt camera mounted to said rack.

Figure 13 is a perspective view of said mobile pan and tilt camera mounted to a typical light bar assembly used on patrol security vehicles and emergency vehicles.

Figure 14 is an alternative mounting assembly for a Yakima<sup>R</sup> brand roof rack system.

Figure 15 is a perspective view of a six degree of freedom adjustment mechanism for said mobile display and control system.

Figure 16 is a top view drawing of the clamp used in said six degree of freedom adjustment mechanism.

Figure 17 is an exploded view of the tilt assembly along with a cross-sectional view of the component interaction.

Figure 18 is an exploded view of the pan assembly along with a cross-sectional view of the component interaction.

### Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiments

Detailed descriptions of the preferred embodiment are provided herein. It is to be understood, however, that the present invention may be embodied in various forms. Therefore, specific details disclosed herein are not to be interpreted as limiting, but rather as a basis for the claims and as a representative basis for teaching one skilled in the art to employ the present invention in virtually any appropriately detailed system, structure or manner.

Figure 1 shows a mobile pan and tilt camera (20) that is attached to an electro-mechanical mount (mounting assembly) (22) and is interconnected electrically by a cable (29) to a display-control apparatus (21). Said display-control (21) is attached to an adjustable yoke (26) such that with a single hand, one can adjust the viewing angle of said display-control (21) by moving a yoke lever (25) from a lock position to an unlock position and back to said lock position. Said adjustable yoke (26) is attached to a goose neck (27) where the base of the gooseneck is supported by a bracket (28) that is bolted to a vehicle. Single hand movement of said display-control (21) of said adjustable yoke (26) and said gooseneck (27) enable vehicle operator to position said display to the best viewing angle. Imagery from said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) is displayed on said display and control (21) and can also be routed to additional equipment by an auxiliary video cable (24) connected to said display-control (21) at a spare connector (118). Both said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) and said display-control (21) are supplied electrical power from the vehicle by a power cable

(23).

Said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) is mounted to the top of a vehicle (50) achieving the the best open field of regard and viewing angles where electronic imagery can be captured, magnified and presented to the operator for improved vision. Mobile patrol guards can apply said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) and display-control (21) to improve their visual capabilities when performing their duties.

Figure 2 shows said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) comprised of a camera housing (32) attached from one side to a pan housing (33) that is coupled to a camera base (34). Said camera base (34) can be easily placed or removed from said mounting assembly (22). Said mounting assembly (22) incorporates a roof-rack specific mounting bracket (60) that securely attaches to a roof-rack support bar (52). Said roof-rack bar is supported by a roof-rack mount (51) that is fastened to a vehicle roof (50). Said camera housing (32) incorporates a threaded portal (31) that accepts a commercially available filter or protective optic element (30). From use of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) in hostile environments, the said protective optic element (30) can be easily replaced by material available in common photography shops. Said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) locks to said mounting assembly (22) automatically from a ball-pin plunger assembly (36) engaging a reference hole (69) in said mounting assembly (22). A second locking and security fastener (35) is hand activated by turning said fastener (35) clockwise to secure and counterclockwise to release.

In figure 3 there are six views that show said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) and



its pan angle, tilt angle, and mounting features. Figure 3a is a side view of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) at zero pitch angle reference. Figure 3b is a side view of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) at +90 degree pitch angle. Figure 3c is a side view of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) at -20 degree pitch angle. Figure 3d is a front view of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) at zero pitch angle reference and shows said commercially available optic element (30). Figure 3e is a top view of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) at zero pan angle reference. Also in figure 3e it can be seen that said camera housing (32) and said pan housing (33) can move clockwise 225 degrees and counterclockwise 135 degrees and from this rotational flexibility, enable said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) to view complete horizon or 360 degrees. Figure 3f is a bottom view of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) that shows said ball-pin plunger assembly (36) location relative to said security fastener (35). Also in figure 3f is a slotted opening (38) on both sides of an electrical connector housing (39) that supports an electrical male signal connector (40) that provides the basis of engaging said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) to said mounting assembly (22) for safe and secure mechanical and electrical mating.

Figure 4 shows various operational configurations of the invention. The said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) can be electrically connected to either said display-control (21) by a signal cable (29) or to an image capture box (200) by said signal cable (29). Image display to the vehicle operator can be achieved with either above described configurations from said display-control (21). In the first case, the said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) is connected by said signal cable (29) to said display-control where images from said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) are shown on a

flat panel monitor (100). In the second case said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) is connected by said signal cable (29) to said image capture box (200) and a video signal cable (24) is connected to said display-control (21) where images from said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) are shown on a flat panel monitor (100). Pointing direction of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) is accomplished from vehicle operator activation of a set of pan control buttons (102a & 102b) and a set of tilt control buttons (103a & 103b). Other camera controls and actions described below enable vehicle operator to achieve higher vision performance than capable from natural eyesight within the confines of said vehicle. Another configuration of the invention is connecting said video signal cable (24) to a video recorder (212) that is housed in a steel security box (210) from either said display-control (21) or said image capture box (200) where said steel security box can be padlocked at a security tang (211). Said security box (210) and said video recorder (212) enable said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) images to be archived. Still another configuration of the invention is connecting said video signal cable (24) to a laptop computer (220) through a PCMCIA Frame Grabber card (221) from either said display-control (21) or said image capture box (200) where said PCMCIA Frame Grabber card (221) digitizes video images from said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) and said laptop computer (220) can store the images internally, and/or display images, and/or transmit images by means of a PCMCIA modem card (222). The transmission of images from either said laptop computer (220) or said image capture box (200) can be accomplished on a network or by wireless means. Practical application of this invention by mobile patrol guards would be the configuration of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) connected to said display-control (21) via said signal cable (29) for image presentation on said flat panel monitor (100) and video images are

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rubber coating (70) on the outside surface. Said mounting assembly (22) is comprised of a lower clamp (60) that closely conforms to form and size of said Thule<sup>R</sup> roof rack bar (52). Said lower clamp (60) incorporates ridges (72) that seat in said rubber coating (70) when a mounting plate (68) along with a weather seal plate (63) are secured with six screws (67) and provide a secure and tight adherence to said Thule<sup>R</sup> roof rack bar (52). On each side of said mounting plate (68) are slotted openings (71) that match said slotted openings (38) in said camera base (34). Said connector housing (64) incorporates an electrical female signal connector (65) that mates to said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) at said electrical male signal connector (40). At the end of said mounting plate (68) resides a threaded flange (66) that provides the means for securing said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) to said mounting assembly (22) from screwing said security screw (35) into said threaded flange. In said weather seal plate (63) is a locking hole (69) that accepts the end of said ball-pin plunger (36) from said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) as the safety mechanical locking mechanism to said mounting assembly (22). Said weather seal plate (63) utilizes a foam strip (62) at the outside edge to repel moisture and dirt when said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) is installed on said mounting assembly (22).

Figure 7 shows the installation action required to place said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) on said mounting assembly (22). Said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) is brought to said mounting assembly (22) and is offset by the pitch of said slotted teeth (38) such that they miss said slotted teeth (71) and said mounting plate (68) moves into cavity in said mobile pan and tilt camera (20). Said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) is then moved relative to said mounting assembly (22) to remove offset of said slotted

teeth (38 & 71). This last sliding action engages said electrical male signal connector (40) with said electrical female signal connector (65) and said ball-pin plunger (36) drops into said locking hole (69). From operator action, said security fastener (35) engages said threaded flange (66) to provide secondary mechanical engagement of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) and said mounting assembly as well as security from vandals. Said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) is now ready for operation.

Inside said camera housing (32) is a camera cavity (88) where the temperature and humidity should be controlled to gain the best performance from a camera (150) and the optics. Figure 8 is a cross-section drawing noted as A-A in figure 3d. A temperature control system is comprised of a voltage regulator (81), a bi-metal heatsink (80), and said camera housing (32). Said voltage regulator (81) provides stable electrical power to said camera (150) and from this, generates heat as a byproduct. Said bimetal heatsink (80) provides a thermal path for heat from regulator to pass to the airspace of said camera cavity (88). From cold conditions in said camera cavity (88), said bimetal heatsink (80) is a distance from said camera housing (32). As said voltage regulator (81) and said camera cavity (88) rise in temperature, said bimetal heatsink (80) will begin to flex. The temperature set-point for said camera cavity (88) is determined by the size, weight, and type of metals combined to make said bimetal heatsink (80) where, at the optimal temperature set-point for said camera (150) and optics operation, said bimetal heatsink (80) flex's to engage said camera housing (32). Said camera housing (32) is aluminum or other thermally conductive material will provide a much greater capacity for conducting heat from said voltage regulator (81) and said camera cavity (88). When the temperature in said camera cavity (88) and

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voltage regulator (81) begin to cool, said bimetal heatsink (80) relaxes and loses direct contact with said camera housing (32) enabling said bimetal heatsink (80) to increase in temperature and add heat to said camera cavity (88). Said camera cavity (88) is a water tight environment. Said commercially available optic element (30) is seated on a bezel o-ring (82) and said camera housing (32) is also seated on a o-ring fastened to a camera housing support (89). Said camera housing support (89) is mounted to a tilt shaft (84) that will allow said camera's (150) field of view translate vertically. Through said tilt shaft (84) pass signal wires to said camera (150) from said electrical male signal connector (40). A moisture control system for said camera cavity (88) is made up of a GoreTex<sup>R</sup> signal wire plug (85). Said GoreTex<sup>R</sup> signal wire plug (85) has an open center (87) to accept signal wires during fabrication of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20), a middle circular section made from GoreTex<sup>R</sup> material designed to block water and pass vapor, and an outer ring for structure and support in mounting to said tilt shaft (84). One of the final steps in assembling said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) is to seal said open center (87) with silicon gel or like substance to provide moisture barrier at said open center (87). When said camera cavity (88) heats up from operation and becomes hotter than the outside ambient temperature, any water vapor in said camera cavity (88) will pass out and through said GoreTex<sup>R</sup> signal wire plug (85) leaving said camera cavity (88) with less water vapor. When said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) is shut off and said camera cavity (88) cools relative to ambient temperature, a reverse flow into said camera cavity (88) can occur, but water will be blocked at said GoreTex<sup>R</sup> signal wire plug (85) and the relatively quick cool down period will allow only a minimum of water vapor to return to said camera cavity (88). This moisture control system effectively 'pumps down' the water vapor in said camera

cavity (88) each time the power is cycled for operation.

Images from said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) are presented to the vehicle operator at said display-control (21) from said flat panel monitor (100). Shown in figures 9a through 9d are design features of said display-control (21). Figure 9a shows a perspective view of said display-control (21) that would be positioned to the right of the steering wheel for US drivers and only the right hand is needed to control said camera (150) pointing, zoom, focus, and field of view stability, and said flat panel monitor (100) brightness. All above mentioned controls can be activated by the thumb while said display-control (21) is held by same thumb hand by the fingers in a finger grip cavity (120) and the palm against the right-outside edge of said display-control (21). Said display-control (21) is comprised of a power indication light emitting diode (104) that signifies that said display-control (21) has power, a tilt up button (102a), a tilt down button (102b), a pan right button (103a), a pan left button (103b), a zoom in button (105a), a zoom out button (105b), an autofocus on/off button (111), a manual focus near button (110), a manual focus far button (108), an autofocus on light emitting diode (109), a field of stability on/off button (106), a field of stability on/off light emitting diode (107), said flat panel monitor (100), a signal connector (117), a video signal connector (118), a power connector (119), a mounting support area (121), an adjustment access for pan control speed (112), an adjustment access for tilt control speed (113), an adjustment access for contrast (114) for said flat panel monitor (100), an adjustment access for color (115) for said flat panel monitor (100), an adjustment access for contrast (116) for said flat panel monitor (100), and a display-control housing (101). Pan and tilt pointing speed is determined by a method of touching said pan and tilt

buttons (102a, 102b, 103a, 103b) with single touch and hold for low speed or by quickly touching said pan and tilt buttons (102a, 102b, 103a, 103b) twice and holding (like 'double clicking' a computer mouse) for high pointing movement.

At the center of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) invention is a pan & tilt mechanism (figure 10 a-c) that is simple, few parts, rugged, and reliable. Said pan and tilt mechanism (figure 10 a-c) is comprised of a main support (166), a tilt assembly (156), a pan assembly (161), a pan drive gear (164), a pan drive belt (165), a pan motor (162), a pan gear reduction (163), a tilt drive gear (158), a tilt drive belt (157), a tilt motor (160), and a tilt gear reduction (159). Both the pan assembly (161) and the tilt assembly (156) are bolted to said main support (166) and therefore maintain small angular misalignment error from each other. Said pan motor (162) and said pan gear reduction (163) and said pan drive gear (164) are mated and fastened to said main support (166) with said pan drive belt (165). Said pan drive belt (165) is put under proper tension by moving said pan gear reduction (163) about a pan adjustment hole (175). Said tilt motor (160) and said tilt gear reduction (159) and said tilt gear (158) are mated and fastened to said main support (166) with said tilt drive belt(157). Said tilt drive belt (157) is put under proper tension by moving said tilt gear reduction (159) in a tilt support slot (176). Said pan assembly (161) becomes integral to said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) by bolting to said camera base (34) from bottom. Signal wires from said electrical male signal connector (40) pass through center of said pan assembly (161) for motor control and pass through center of said tilt assembly (156) for said camera (150) operation.



Said pan & tilt mechanism (figure 10 a-c) does not have any additional parts to compensate for pointing errors and vibration due to backlash that is present in said pan drive gear (164), said tilt drive gear (158), said pan drive belt (165), said tilt drive belt (157), said pan gear reduction (162), said tilt gear reduction (159), said pan assembly (161), or said tilt assembly (156). Figure 11 demonstrates an inertial-electronic compensation for traditional gear backlash problems. Said camera (150, Sony - Model EVI330T) is comprised of a vertical sensing accelerometer (171) and a lateral sensing accelerometer (170). Said camera (150) is bolted to a camera cantilever support (155). Said camera cantilever support (155) is bolted to tilt assembly (156). Inside said camera (150) are image processing electronics that produce a video field of view (173) that is smaller than said camera's (150) total image sensor size which is a sensor field of regard (174). Under normal conditions, said video field of view (173) is centered in said sensor field of regard (174). Said video field of view (173) is the picture that is displayed on said display flat panel (100). Once vibration or wind forces are introduced to said mobile pan and tilt camera (20), pointing errors can occur from gear backlash movements. Said camera (150) measures said accelerometers (170 & 171) and computes real-time spatial shifts in image sensor pointing and compensates by electronically shifting said video field of view (175) to a different part of said image field of regard (174) that exactly offsets physical displacement due to vibration, wind forces, and gear backlash movements.

Figure 12 shows another embodiment of said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) where said camera housing (32) and the top part of said pan housing (33) are replaced with a translucent dome (260) that can act as a wind screen and when tinted, can

provide hidden pointing angles of said camera (150). Said mounting assembly (22) has an improved outside form that is aerodynamic for least noise and wind resistance.

Figure 13 shows another mounting application for emergency vehicles. Said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) is attached to a typical vehicle light rack (250) that traditionally is comprised of an emergency light(s) (252) and a siren (251). Said mounting assembly (22) is adapted to incorporate said lower clamp (60) with form and fit to match said typical vehicle light rack (250).

Figure 14 shows another commercially available roof rack system for said mounting assembly (22) and this specific embodiment fastens to a Yakima<sup>R</sup> brand roof rack bar (272). Said Yakima<sup>R</sup> roof rack bar (272) has a rubber coating on the outside surface. Said mounting assembly (22) is comprised of a lower clamp (270) that closely conforms to form and size of said Yakima<sup>R</sup> roof rack bar (272). Said lower clamp (270) incorporates a registration pin (274) that seats in mating holes in said Yakima<sup>R</sup> roof rack bar (272) when a mounting plate (68) along with a weather seal plate (63) are secured with six screws (67) and provide a secure and tight adherence to said Yakima<sup>R</sup> roof rack bar (272). Said registration pin (274) engages said Yakima<sup>R</sup> roof rack bar (272) and keeps said mobile pan and tilt camera (20) secure and without rotation to said Yakima<sup>R</sup> roof rack bar (272).

Figures 15 and 16 demonstrate the means by which said adjustable yoke (26) provide single hand adjustment of said display-control (21). A mounting bracket (134) is fastened to the back of said display-control (21) at said mounting support area (121).

At the top of said mounting bracket (134) is a display stop pin (135). Said adjustable yoke (26) is comprised of said yoke lever (25), a pair of locking jaws (131 and 132), an end ball (133), a limit travel screw (140), a yoke lever support bolt (138), and a yoke support nut (137). Said end ball (133) provides the means for flexible positioning of said locking jaws (131 and 132) relative to said gooseneck (27). Said yoke lever (25) is fastened to said locking jaws (131 and 132) by said yoke lever support bolt (138) and said yoke lever support nut (137). Said yoke lever (25) provides a non-concentric seating (130) for said yoke lever support bolt (138). Said non-concentric seating (130) provides a cam action where said locking jaws (131 and 132) come together from movement of said yoke lever (25). Said locking jaws (131 and 132) have a spherical cavity where said end ball (133) seats with loose tolerance. The face of said locking jaws (131 and 132) fit inside said display mounting bracket (134) by sliding face of said locking jaws (131 and 132) into the bottom of said display mounting bracket (134) until seated against said display stop pin (135) and then moving said yoke lever (25) such that faces of said locking jaws (131 and 132) separate inside said display mounting bracket (134) and hold tight said display-control (21) to said gooseneck (27).

Said tilt assembly (156) is shown in an exploded view in figure 17. Said tilt assembly (156) is a single side suspension and gimbal for said cantilever camera support (155), drive mechanism for tilting said camera (150), and functions as a slip clutch when a tilt body (168) is mechanically stopped by a tilt stop pin (167). Said tilt assembly (156) is comprised of a tilt slip adjustment ring (300), a tilt wave washer (301), a tilt gear (302), a tilt friction pad (303), a tilt body (168), a tilt bearing set (304), and a tilt support (305). Said tilt support is bolted to said main support (166). Said tilt bearing

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(304) is placed on said tilt body (168) and held in place by a C-Clip (306). Another said C-Clip (306) is placed inside said tilt support (305) and said tilt body (168) is slid into said tilt support (305). Another set of said C-Clips (306) are placed inside said tilt support (305) and on said tilt body (168). The other said tilt bearing (304) is now placed inside said tilt support (305) and held in place by final set of said C-Clips (306) at said tilt support (305) and said tilt body (168). A tilt friction pad (303) is placed over said tilt body (168) followed by said tilt gear (302) followed by said tilt wave washer (301) and held by said tilt slip adjustment ring (300). Said tilt gear (302) is driven by said tilt belt drive (157) which in turn rotates said tilt body (168). Said tilt gear (302) is forced against said tilt friction pad (303) by said tilt wave washer (301). Amplitude of force is determined by the number of turns applied to said tilt adjustment ring (300). At the point said tilt body (168) comes in contact with said tilt stop pin (167), said tilt body (168) stops rotating. Said tilt gear (302) continues to rotate from said tilt motor (160) by overcoming friction between said tilt friction pad (303), said tilt body (168), and said tilt gear (302) and thereby keeping said tilt motor (160) from overheating or failing.

Said pan assembly (161) is shown in an exploded view in figure 18. Said pan assembly (161) is a single side suspension and gimbal for said main support (166), drive mechanism for panning said camera (150), and functions as a slip clutch when said main support (166) is mechanically stopped by a pan stop pin in said camera base (34). Said pan assembly (161) is comprised of a pan support (313), a pair of pan bearings (312), a pan body (311), a pan securing nut (310), a pan adjustment ring (314), a pan wave washer (315), a pan gear (316), and a pan friction pad (317). Said pan support (313) is bolted to said main support (166). The first said pan bearing (312)

is placed inside pan support (313). Said pan friction pad (317) is placed on said pan body (311) along with said pan gear (316) and said pan wave washer (315) and secured with said pan adjustment ring (314) screwed on said pan body (311) with enough force from said pan wave washer (315) pushing said pan gear (316) against said pan friction pad (317) and said pan body (311). Said pan body (311) is placed inside said pan support (313). Second said pan bearing (312) is placed inside said pan body (311). Said pan body (311) is secured to said pan support by said pan securing nut (310). Said pan gear (316) is driven by said pan belt drive (165) which in turn rotates said pan body (311). Said pan gear (316) is forced against said tilt friction pad (317) by said pan wave washer (315). Amplitude of force is determined by the number of turns applied to said pan adjustment ring (314). At the point said main support (166) comes in contact with a pan stop pin on said camera base (34), said pan support (313) stops rotating. Said pan gear (316) continues to rotate from said pan motor (162) by overcoming friction between said pan friction pad (317), said pan body (311), and said pan gear (316) and thereby keeping said pan motor (162) from overheating or failing.

While the invention has been described in connection with a preferred embodiment, it is not intended to limit the scope of the invention to the particular form set forth, but on the contrary, it is intended to cover such alternatives, modifications, and equivalents as may be included within the spirit and scope of the invention as defined by the appended claims.

## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus comprising:
  - a fully rotatable camera mounted to a vehicle for capturing mobile images;
  - a display-control box having an image display screen and control buttons for controlling said camera and its movement attached to an adjustable mount in said vehicle within an operator's view and reach;
  - an image capture box for receiving said captured images.
2. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 1 wherein said full rotation is achieved by mounting said camera to a tiltable mechanism mounted on a panning mechanism.
3. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 1 wherein said mount assembly incorporates a quick disconnect mechanism.
4. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 3 further comprising a double locking mechanism on said mount assembly where one mechanism is a security fastener.
5. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 2 further comprising a water seal attached to said mount.

6. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 2 wherein said mount assembly is adapted to engage the roof-rack of a vehicle.

7. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 2 wherein said mounting assembly is adapted to engage a Thule<sup>R</sup> brand roof rack system.

8. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 1 further comprising a ball-plunger for self-locking.

9. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 1 further comprising a security fastener as a secondary and operator activated mechanical locking mechanism.

10. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 2 further comprising a singular support for both pan and tilt mechanisms and separate drive gears and slip clutches for both pan and tilt mechanisms.

11. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 10 wherein said slip clutch comprises:

- a rotationally free gear;
- a support housing for gear;
- a friction pad co-aligned to said gear;
- a wave washer to apply a pressure against said rotationally free gear and

said gear housing of sufficient force to enable a motor to drive a transfer housing to a point where said support housing stops said transfer housing from rotation and said rotationally free gear breaks friction of said friction pad while said motor continues to drive without overheating.

12. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 1 further comprising a camera enclosure with bezel opening that is threaded to accept optical filters and is sealed with an o-ring for moisture blocking.

13. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 1 further comprising a Field of View (FOV) stabilized camera which provides an electronic compensation to overcome mechanical gear backlash and vibration.

14. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 1 wherein said camera may be mounted at any angle with respect to gravity.

15. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 1 further comprising a bimetal heat sink for camera power supply temperature control.

16. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 12 wherein said camera enclosure is adapted to act as an additional heat sink.

17. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in



claim 1 wherein said camera enclosure incorporates a one-way moisture passage plug with flexible and sealed passage for wires.

18. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 1 wherein said display and control system have a set of control buttons positioned to be operated with a single hand.

19. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 1 wherein said display and control system have a viewing angle adjustment lever positioned to be operated with said single hand.

20. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 1 further comprising an optically clear or tinted sphere enclosing said camera.

21. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 2 further comprising mounting mates to a Yakima<sup>R</sup> brand roof rack system.

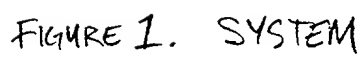
22. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 2 further comprising said mount with an adapter plate to mate to a light bar used on emergency and patrol guard vehicles.

23. A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus as claimed in claim 2 wherein said mount is adaptable to a rail road locomotive attachment.

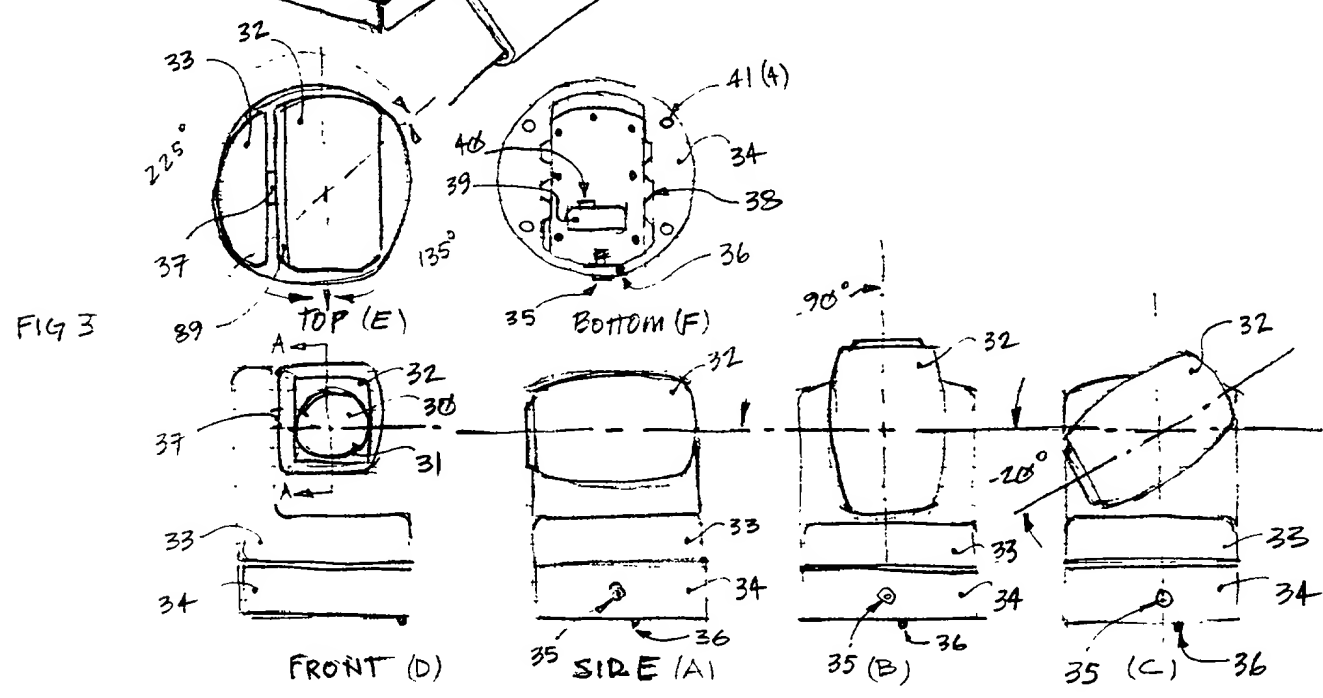
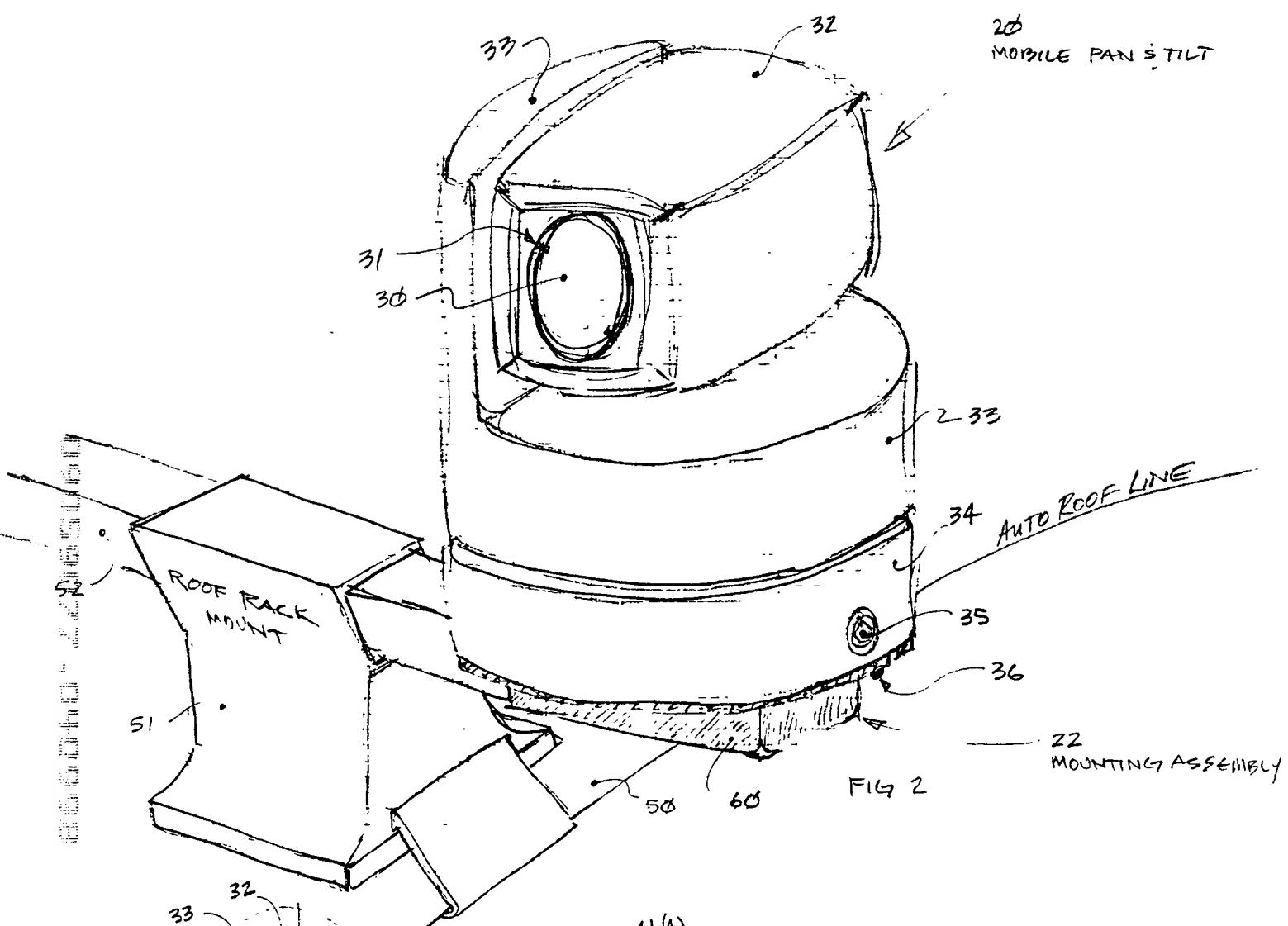


### Abstract of the Disclosure

A mobile pan and tilt camera and display-control apparatus comprising a fully rotatable camera mounted to a vehicle for capturing images, a display-control box having an image display screen and control buttons for controlling said camera and its movement attached to an adjustable mount in said vehicle within an operator's view and reach, an image capture box for storage on various recording media or for transmission of said captured mobile images, said captured mobile images are sent by radio frequency transmission to a data storage server for a consumer to access. A preferred embodiment includes further comprising a mount that incorporates a quick disconnect mechanism along with a locking mechanical base and an electronic signal connector for easy camera installation and removal. A preferred embodiment includes further comprising a double locking mechanism where one mechanism is a security fastener.



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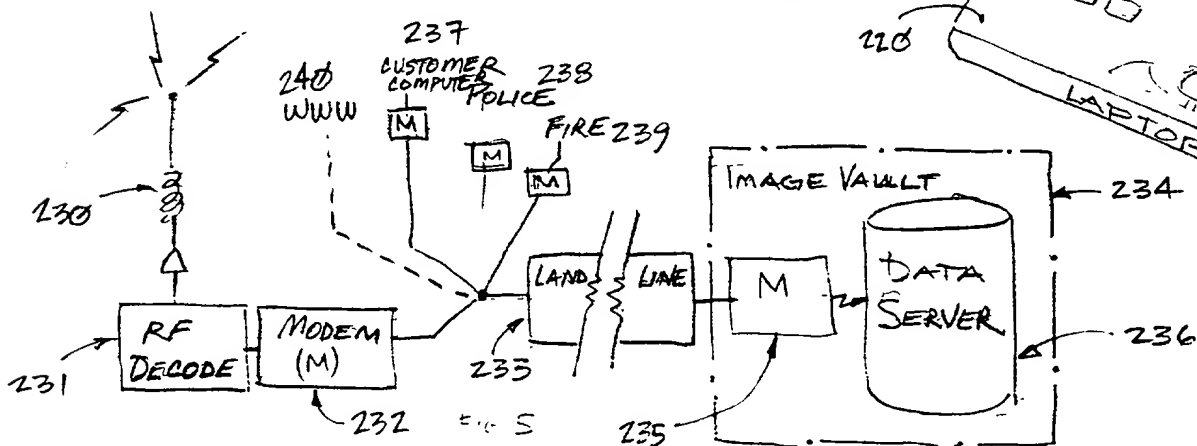
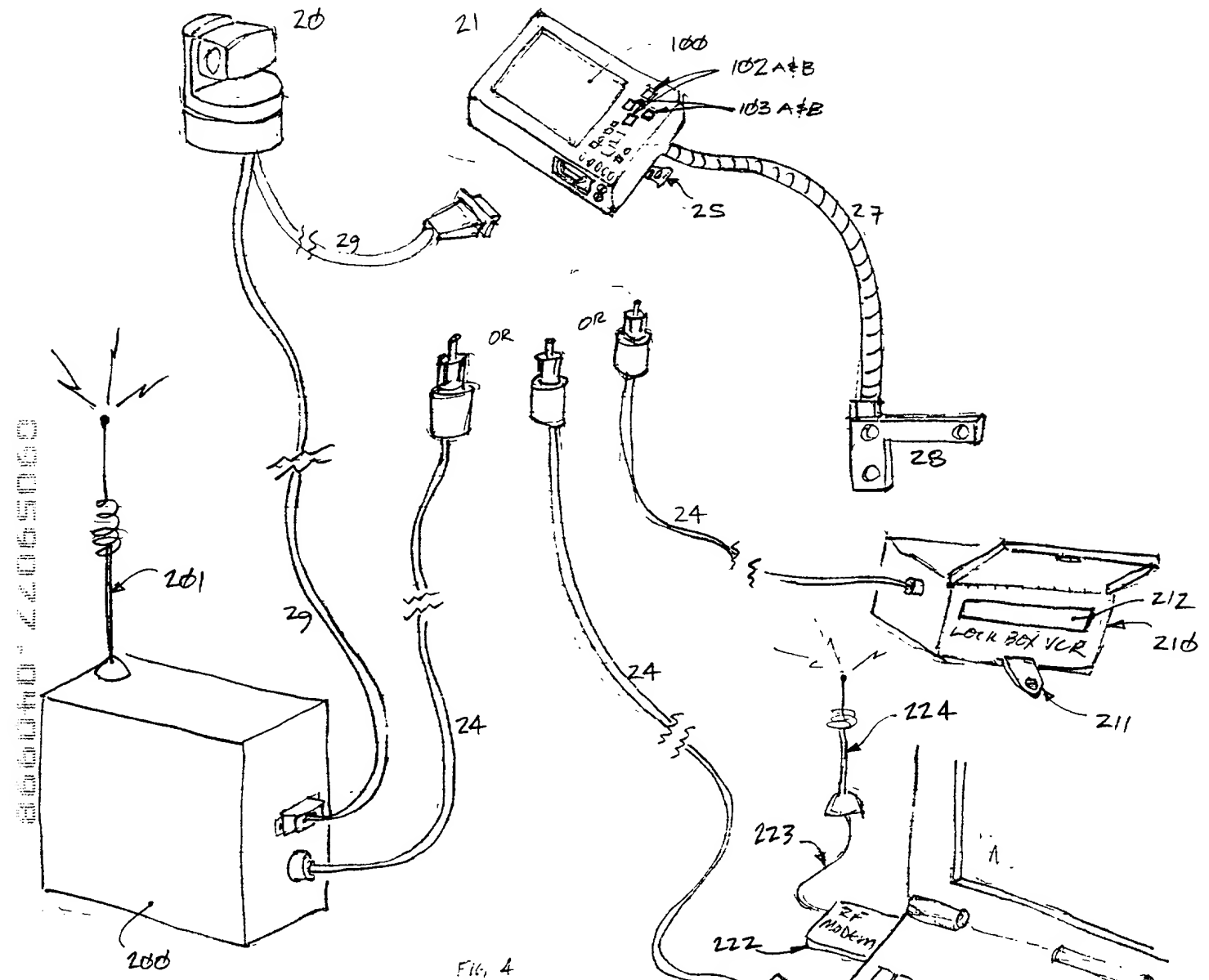


IMAGE  
OF  
OF 8

QUICK CHANGE  
FILTER SYSTEM.  
(41 MM CAMERA  
ATTACHMENTS)

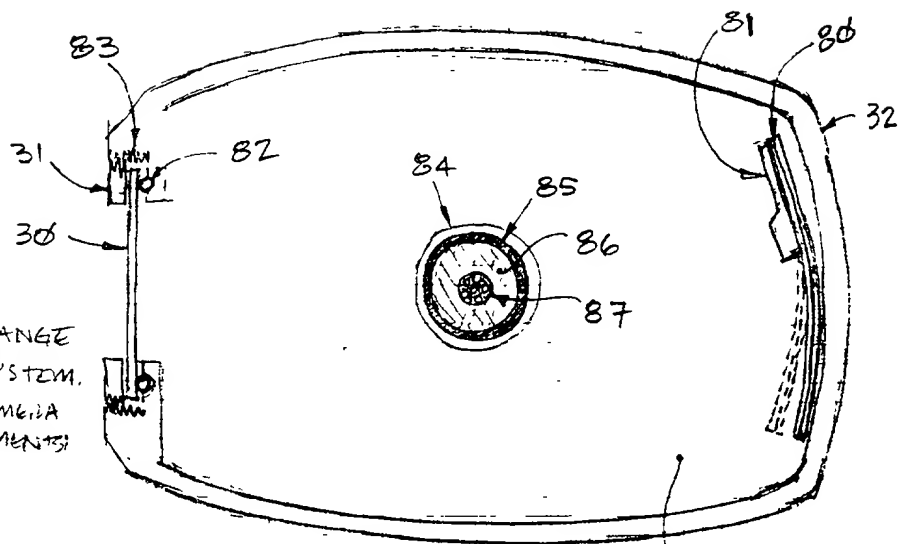


FIG 8 A-A

EDGE NOTCHED STAINLESS  
PLATE (68)

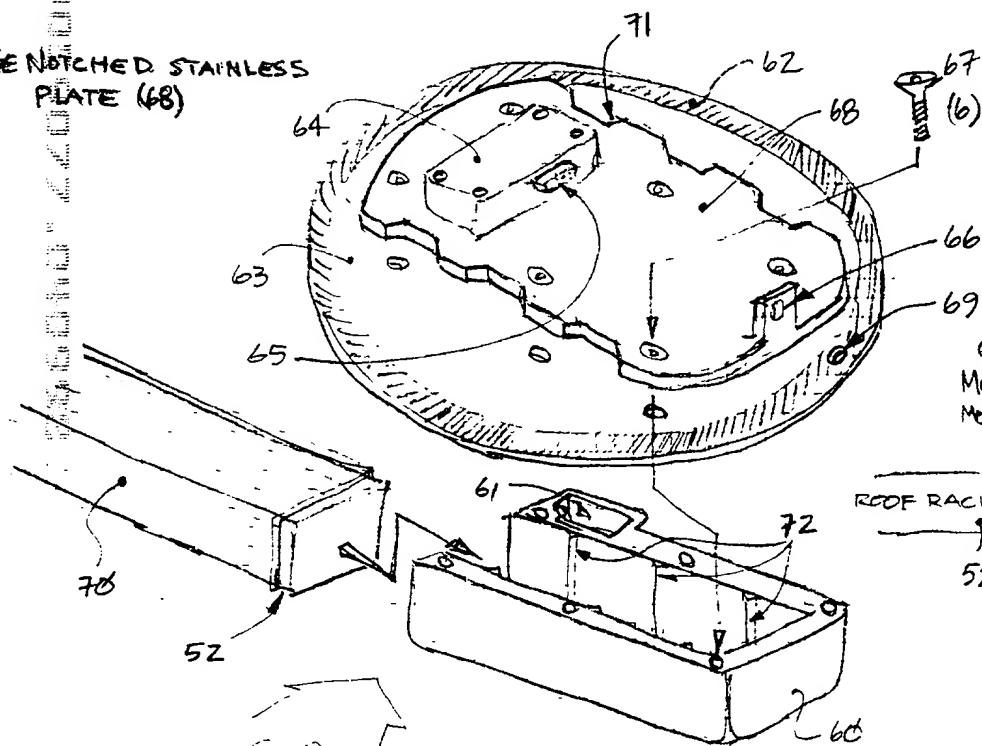


FIG 6

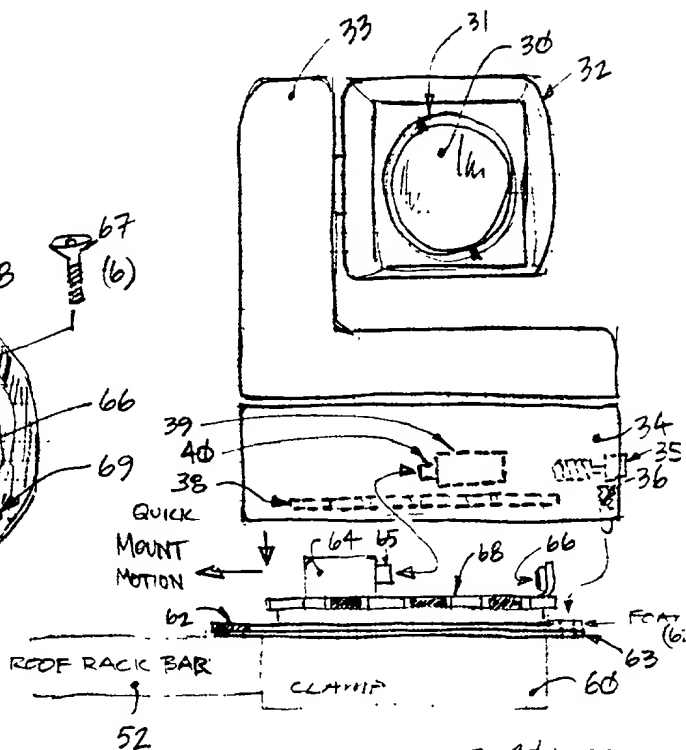


FIG 7 20 to 22  
Connection

21  
 Mobile Display  
 AND CONTROL

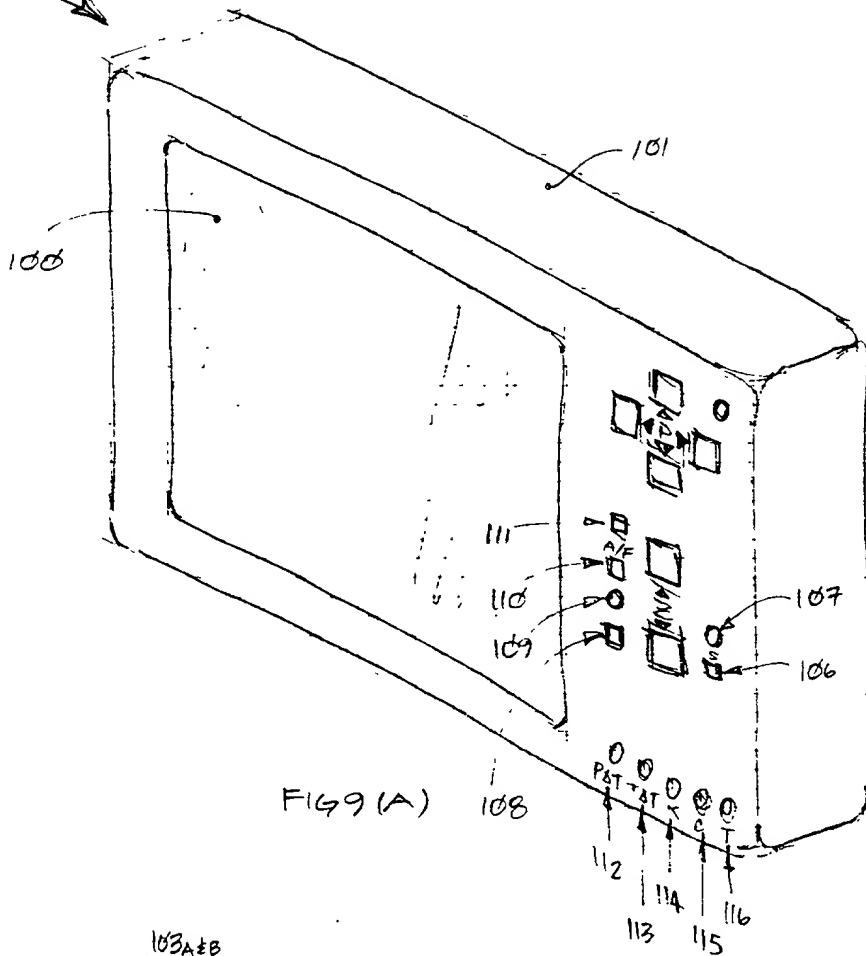
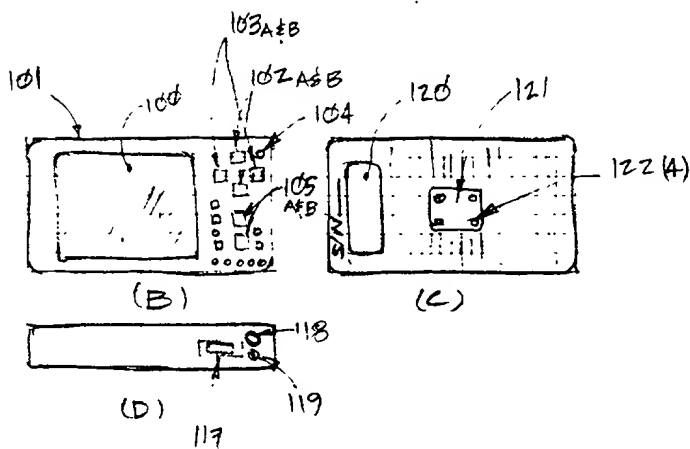


FIG 9 (A)





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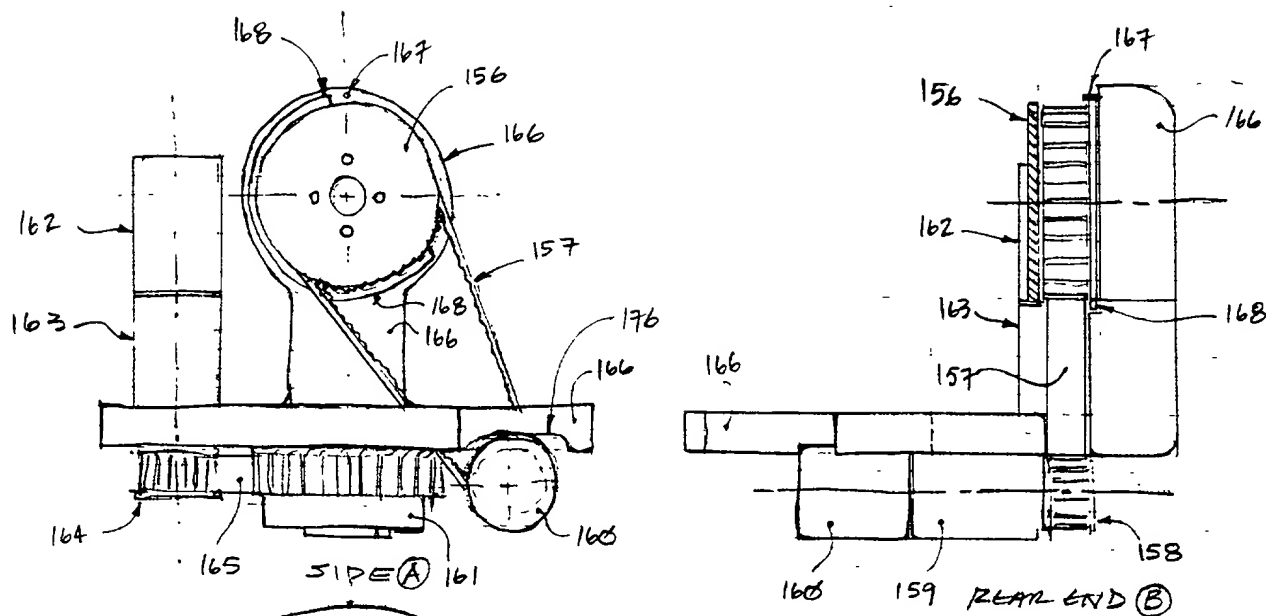


FIG 10A-C

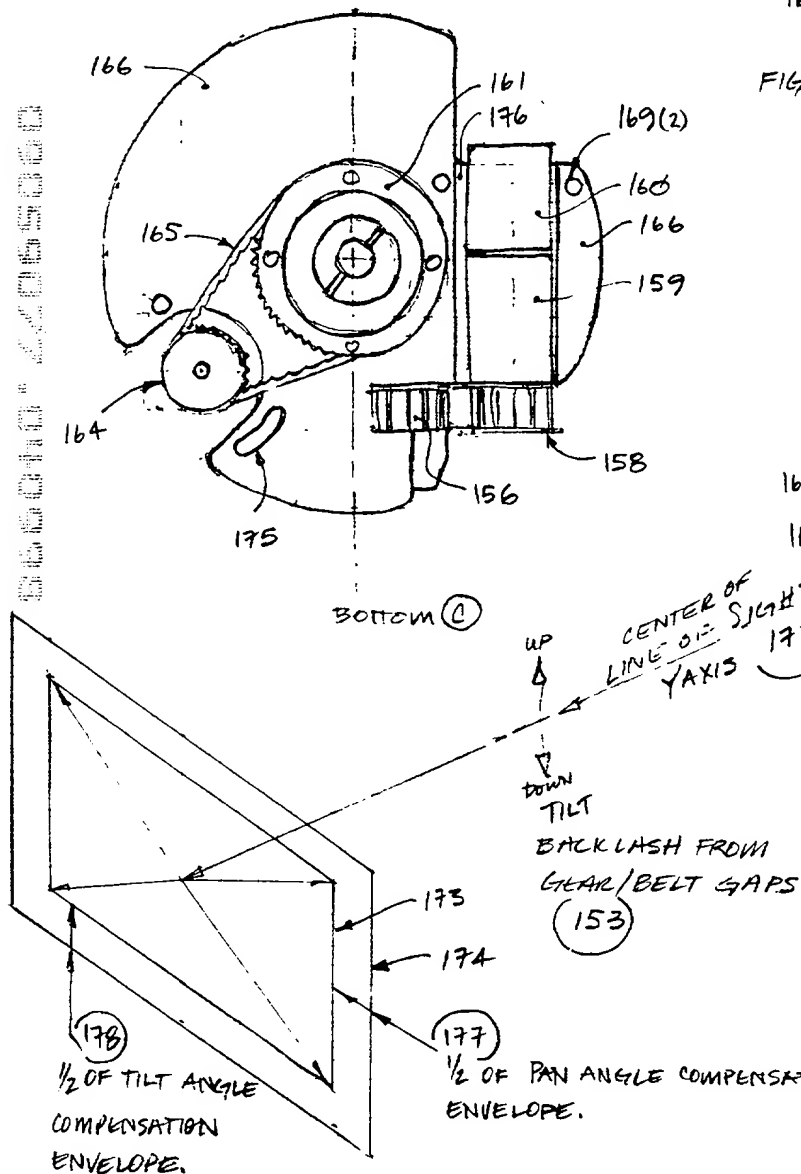
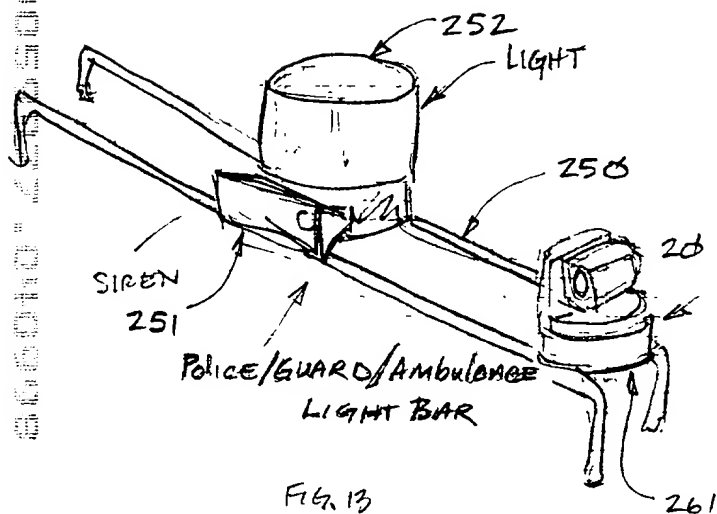
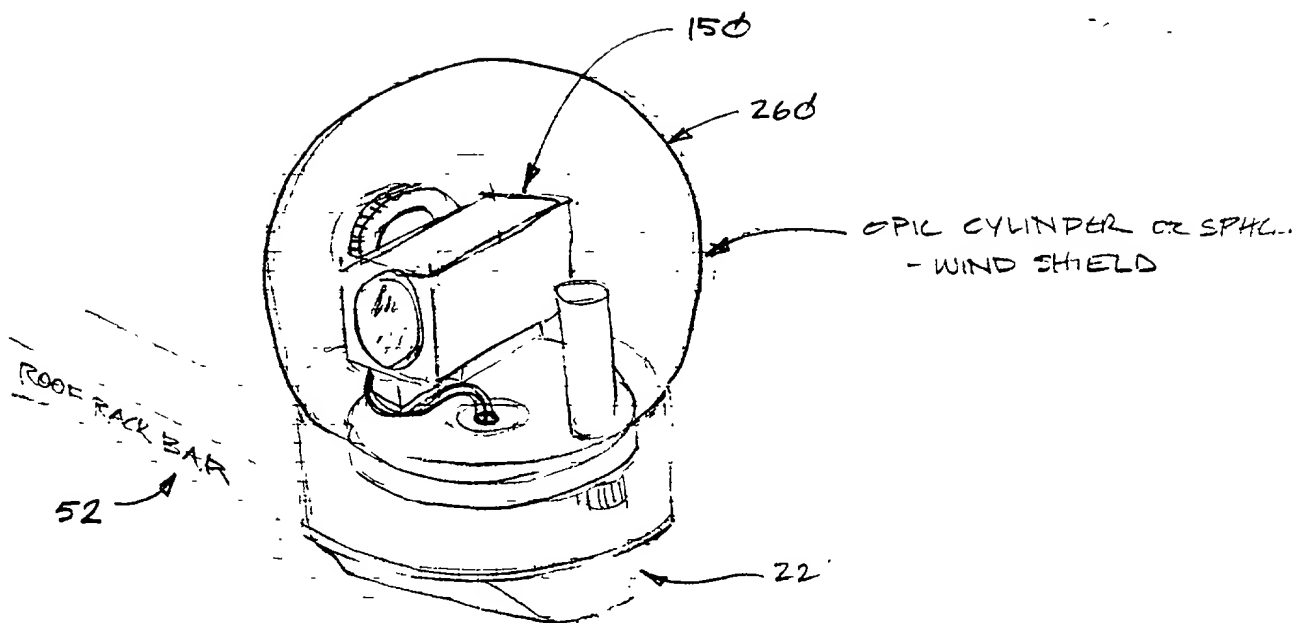
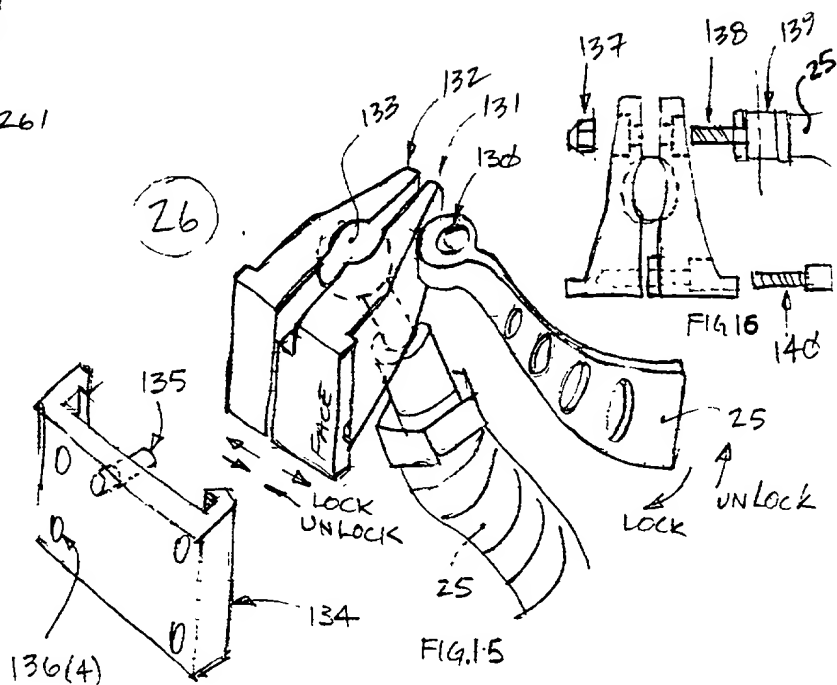
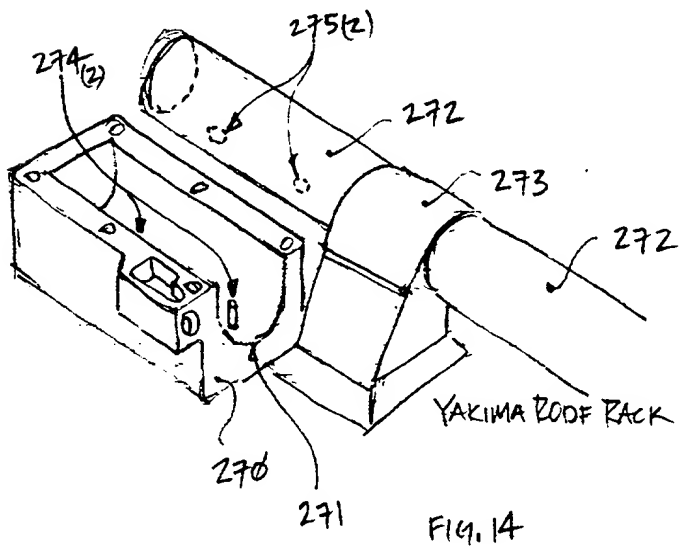


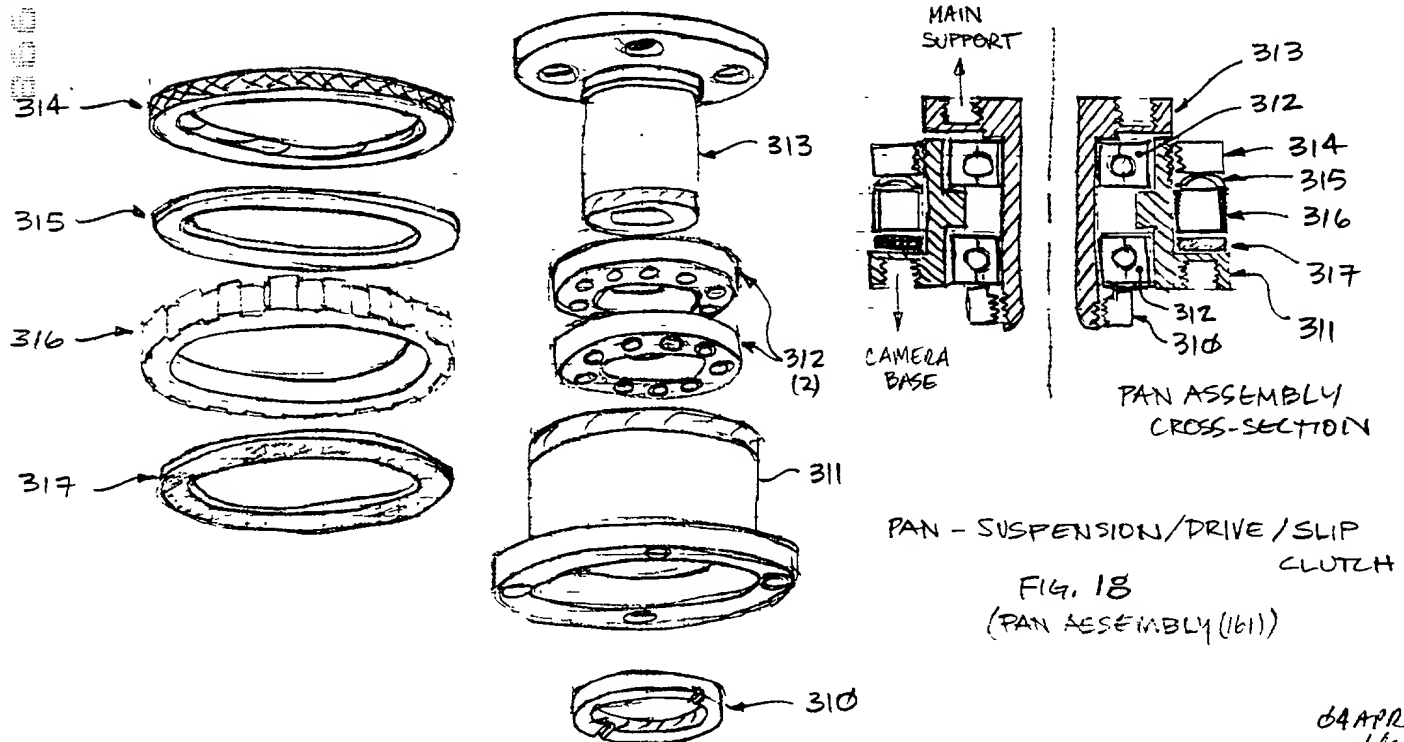
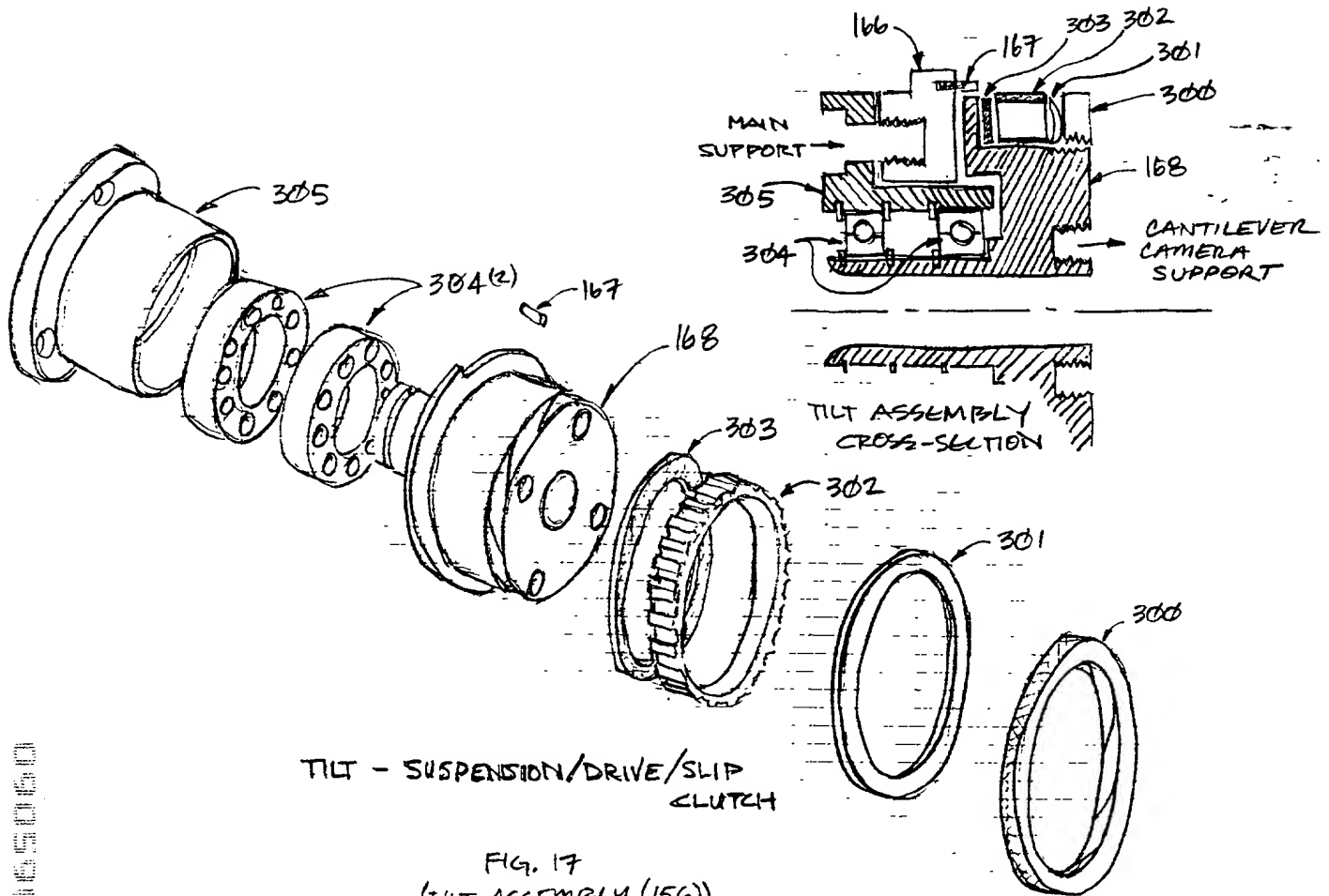
FIG 11



CAMERA SYSTEM INTEGRATED.



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*Someday all in-car video will be digital.*

## FEATURES

### Camera/Lens

- *Color camera with auto-iris, auto-zoom, auto-focus*
- *8x Zoom f= 5.9 to 47.2mm*
- *f1.4 Wide macro Auto*
- *Minimum illumination – 6 lux*
- *Electronic shutter – 28 speeds (up to 1/1000 sec.)*  
*Dimensions – 49 x 51 x 100mm*
- *Weight – 210 g*

### System/Monitor

- *Programmable Touch Screen configuration:*
- *Screen 1 – Record Functions*
- *Screen 2 – Playback*
- *Screen 3 – Administrative*
- *Dimensions – 4 5/8" x 2 1/2" x 4 1/8"*
- *Weight – 12.07 oz.*
- *Adjustments – Volume, Brightness, Color, Tint*
- *Recording/Playback Time – (T-120) 2-, 6- or 24-hours*
- *Power – 12 Volts DC*
- *Video – NTSC*
- *Horizontal resolution – 240 lines (SP mode)*
- *Signal to Noise ratio – 45db (SP mode)*

# DIGITAL IN-CAR

**I**n-car video is the patrol officer's additional pair of eyes. Ours is computer controlled. So, unlike other systems, it's ready for the future. It interfaces with most radar and in-car communications equipment and registers a record of events on tape. The system is digitally secured against tampering and incorporates a "record inhibit" function. When a tape is inserted, it automatically fast forwards to the last recorded video, preserving all previous footage. The inconspicuous,



**Wireless body mic/remote control unit**  
operates system from up to 1500 feet away.

10F3

windshield mounted camera unit is about the size of a pack of cigarettes and the compact touch-screen monitor mounts anywhere that won't interfere with air bag deployment. The trunk recorder unit is encased in 14 gauge CRS steel to protect against fire, collision, climate, even bullets. The system can be activated remotely with a unit that doubles as a wireless microphone. Visual Patrol is the only in-car video that looks to the future.

## Touch Screen Technology



*Begin recording events with one touch.*



*Control lightbar and siren with a double tap of the screen.*



*System interfaces with most digital radar or laser speed devices*



*Visual Patrol provides a complete on-screen record of events.*



**Steel encased**  
*recorder and logic control center chassis.*



*Space efficient design.*

## FEATURES

### Audio

- Up to 4 microphones are available for recording:
- A. Wireless mic (VHF transmitter and receiver)
- B. Internal mic on monitor/controls
- C. External rear mic for back seat recording
- D. Auxiliary

### Wireless Mic System

- Frequency – 170 to 216 Mhz
- Transmitter Power – 9 Volt battery
- Receiver Power – 12 volts DC 150mA
- Audio Output – 600 Ohm unbalanced

### Recorder Enclosure

- Dimension – 11.5" x 5.75" x 14.5"
- 14 gauge CRS steel
- Steel base plate provided for mounting on either trunk ceiling or floor
- Security key lock
- Optional heating/ air conditioning

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Please type a plus sign (+) inside this box → ☐

PTO/SB/01 (8-96)  
Approved for use through 9/30/98. OMB 0651-0032  
Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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## DECLARATION FOR UTILITY OR DESIGN PATENT APPLICATION

☒ Declaration Submitted with Initial Filing OR ☐ Declaration Submitted after Initial Filing

Attorney Docket Number

First Named Inventor

GREGORY E. JOHNSTON

### COMPLETE IF KNOWN

Application Number

Filing Date

Group Art Unit

Examiner Name

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address, and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

AN APPARATUS AND PROCESS FOR CAPTURING IMAGES BY MOBILE SECURITY GUARDS.

(Title of the invention)

the specification of which

☒ is attached hereto  
OR

☐ was filed on (MM/DD/YYYY)

as United States Application Number or PCT International

Application Number

and was amended on (MM/DD/YYYY)

(if applicable).

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment specifically referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37 Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code § 119 (a)-(d) or § 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or § 365 (a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate, or of any PCT international application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed.

Prior Foreign Application Number(s)	Country	Foreign Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	Priority Not Claimed	Certified Copy Attached?	
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☐ Additional foreign application numbers are listed on a supplemental priority sheet attached hereto:

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below.

Application Number(s)	Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	<input type="checkbox"/> Additional provisional application numbers are listed on a supplemental priority sheet attached hereto.
NONE		

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## DECLARATION

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code §120 of any United States application(s), or §365(c) of any PCT international application designating the United States of America, listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT international application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations §1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

U.S. Parent Application Number	PCT Parent Number	Parent Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	Parent Patent Number (if applicable)
NONE			

☐ Additional U.S. or PCT international application numbers are listed on a supplemental priority sheet attached hereto.

As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following registered practitioner(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:


Name	Registration Number	Name	Registration Number
NONE			

☐ Additional registered practitioner(s) named on a supplemental sheet attached hereto.

Direct all correspondence to:

Name	GREGORY E. JOHNSTON		
Address	1528 MONTEVAL PLACE		
Address			
City	SAN JOSE	State	CA
Country	USA	Telephone	408.997.8969
		Fax	408.997.9521
		ZIP	95120

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Name of Sole or First Inventor:		<input type="checkbox"/> A petition has been filed for this unsigned inventor	
Given Name	GREGORY	Middle Initial	E.
Family Name	JOHNSTON	Suffix e.g. Jr.	
Inventor's Signature			Date
			06 APR 98
Residence: City	SAN JOSE	State	CA
		Country	USA
Post Office Address	1528 MONTEVAL PLACE		
Post Office Address			
City	SAN JOSE	State	CA
		Zip	95120
		Country	USA

☐ Additional inventors are being named on supplemental sheet(s) attached hereto

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# DECLARATION

## ADDITIONAL INVENTOR(S) Supplemental Sheet

Name of Additional Joint Inventor, if any:				<input type="checkbox"/> A petition has been filed for this unsigned inventor			
Given Name	ARIE	Middle Initial		Family Name	LEVINKRON	Suffix	
Inventor's Signature	<i>U/m</i>				Date	April 7, 1998	
Residence: City	WEST HILLS	State	CA	Country	USA	Citizenship	USA
Post Office Address	7320 CIRRUS WAY						
Post Office Address							
City	WEST HILLS	State	CA	Zip	91307	Country	USA
Name of Additional Joint Inventor, if any:				<input type="checkbox"/> A petition has been filed for this unsigned inventor			
Given Name		Middle Initial		Family Name		Suffix	
Inventor's Signature					Date		
Residence: City		State		Country		Citizenship	
Post Office Address							
Post Office Address							
City		State		Zip		Country	
Name of Additional Joint Inventor, if any:				<input type="checkbox"/> A petition has been filed for this unsigned inventor			
Given Name		Middle Initial		Family Name		Suffix	
Inventor's Signature					Date		
Residence: City		State		Country		Citizenship	
Post Office Address							
Post Office Address							
City		State		Zip		Country	
Name of Additional Joint Inventor, if any:				<input type="checkbox"/> A petition has been filed for this unsigned inventor			
Given Name		Middle Initial		Family Name		Suffix	
Inventor's Signature					Date		
Residence: City		State		Country		Citizenship	
Post Office Address							
Post Office Address							
City		State		Zip		Country	
Name of Additional Joint Inventor, if any:				<input type="checkbox"/> A petition has been filed for this unsigned inventor			
Given Name		Middle Initial		Family Name		Suffix	
Inventor's Signature					Date		
Residence: City		State		Country		Citizenship	
Post Office Address							
Post Office Address							
City		State		Zip		Country	

☐ Additional inventors are being named on supplemental sheet(s) attached hereto



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## DECLARATION

## PRIORITY DATA (Supplemental Sheet)

### Additional foreign applications:

Prior Foreign Application Number(s)	Country	Foreign Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	Priority Not Claimed	Certified Copy Attached?	
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### Additional provisional applications:

Application Number	Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY)
NONE	

### Additional U.S. applications:

U.S. Parent Application Number	PCT Parent Number	Parent Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	Parent Patent Number (if applicable)
NONE			

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## DECLARATION

## REGISTERED PRACTITIONER INFORMATION (Supplemental Sheet)

Name	Registration Number	Name	Registration Number
NONE			

# In The United States Patent and Trademark Office

HONORABLE COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS  
Washington, D.C. 20231

Dear Sir:

## Information Disclosure Statement of An apparatus and process for capturing images by mobile security guards. by Gregory E. Johnston et al.

Pursuant to the guidelines for Information Disclosure Statements set forth in 37 C.F.R. Sections 1.97-1.99 and MPEP Section 609, Applicant(s) submit(s) herewith patents, publications or other information of which he/she/they is/are aware, which is believed to may be material to the examination of this application and in respect of which there may be a duty of disclosure in accordance with 37 CFR 1.56.

A list of patent(s) and/or publication(s) is set forth on the attached Form "Information Disclosure Statement by Applicant." A copy of each item listed is supplied herewith.

US005,671,932, 30SEP97, L.T.Chapman - A camera crane used in motion picture industry. A crane that supports a camera.

US005,526041, 11JUN96, T.L.Glatt - Rail based CCTV for surveillance similar to track lighting. Pan and tilt mechanism on rails.

US005,448,290, 03SEP95, A.J.VanZeeland - Remote control of several cameras from monitor that is a normal television. Camera on a cart with field-of-view adjustments.

US005,408,330, 18APR95, J.Squicciarini, H.Elruca(?) - Video incident capture system. Fixed field-of-view camera mounted inside police car.

US005,225,863, 06JUL93, I. Weir-Jones - Camera monunted on cable system with remote control and battery charger system. Camera on a cable.

US005,224,675, 06JUL93, J.C.Ellenberger, C.William, S.Arbuckle, W.F.Kuester III - Pan and tilt design for building with worm gear actuation. Pan and tilt mechanism for buildings.

US005,079,634, 07JAN92, M.Hosoro - Apparatus for wireless-controlling of a camera and two-directional control protocol. Camera control schema.

US005,012,335, 30APR91, A.Cobodar - Video cam-corder mounted to police car dashboard with automatic field-of-view adjustment. Video cam-corder in police car.

US004,937,675, 26JUN90, J.D.Starceski, R.E.Saul, J.Trosiek, J.J.Anderson, C.C.Moore - Remotely operable optical viewing apparatus with pan and tilt mechanisms with extreme position slip

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clutch. Unique slip clutch invention.

US004,910,591, 20MAR90, E.Petrossian, A.A.Petrossian - Side and rear viewing apparatus for motor vehical. Camera in motor vehicle.

US004,736,218, 05APR88, A.Kutman - Combination of pan and tilt mechanisms for surveillance in dome housing. Pan and tilt mechanism for building.

US004,709,897, 01DEC87, P.C.Mooney - Surveillance camera mount. Surveillance camera.

US004,687,170, 18AUG87, R.C.Beaver - Camera mounting bracket with various fixed pointing positions. Surveillance camera mount.

US004,618,886, 21OCT86, P.C.Mooney - Surveillance camera with unique pan and tilt. Surveillance camera with pan and tilt for a building.

US004,474,439, 02OCT84, G.W.Brown - Camera support apparatus to hold numerous camera attachments. Camera support apparatus.

US004,310,136, 12JAN82, P.C.Mooney - Backlash-free swivel and tilt mounting. Backlash-free system.

US00D340,940, 02NOV83, J.C.Ellenberger, W.S.Ar buckle, W.F.Kuester - Unique surveillance camera and mount. Survelillance camera.


US00D295,628, 10MAY88, P.C.Mooney - Electronic control for video monitoring system. Electronic control for video.

US00D273,012, 13MAR84, E.Kozioski - Surveillance camera housing. Surveillance camera.

Camera in a police car product, Skaggs Telecommunications Service, Inc., Murray, UT 800.486.1345, product brochure attached Fixed field of view, interior mounted camera and audio system for police car Camera in police car

While this Information Disclosure Statement may be "material" pursuant to 37 CFR 1.56, it is not intended to constitute an admission that any patent, publication or other information referred to therein is "prior art" for this invention unless specifically designated as such.

Respectfully submitted,

  
Gregory E. Johnston  
1528 Monteval Place  
San Jose, CA 95120

**VERIFIED STATEMENT CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS  
(37 CFR 1.9(f) & 1.27(b))—INDEPENDENT INVENTOR**

Docket Number (Optional)

Applicant or Patentee: GREGORY E. JOHNSTON

Application or Patent No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Filed or Issued: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: AN APPARATUS AND PROCESS FOR CAPTURING IMAGES BY MOBILE PATROL GUARDS

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that I qualify as an independent inventor as defined in 37 CFR 1.9(c) for purposes of paying reduced fees to the Patent and Trademark Office described in:

- ☒ the specification filed herewith with title as listed above.  
☐ the application identified above.  
☐ the patent identified above.

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I acknowledge the duty to file, in this application or patent, notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small entity is no longer appropriate. (37 CFR 1.28(b))

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application, any patent issuing thereon, or any patent to which this verified statement is directed.

GREGORY E. JOHNSTON  
NAME OF INVENTOR

[Signature]  
Signature of inventor

06 APR 98  
Date

ARIE LEVINKRON  
NAME OF INVENTOR

[Signature]  
Signature of inventor

April 7, 1998  
Date

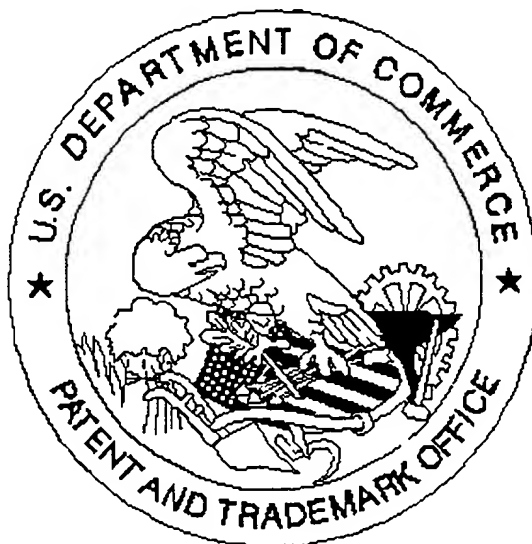
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